

Safety Data Sheet Nitrous Oxide

Section 1: Product and Company Identification

Minneapolis Oxygen Company 3842 Washington Avenue North Minneapolis, MN 55412 612-588-8855

PERS 1-800-633-8253 CONTRACT #529

Product Code: Nitrous Oxide

Section 2: Hazards Identification



Hazard Classification:

Gases Under Pressure Oxidizing Gas (Category 1)

Hazard Statements:

Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated May cause or intensify fire; oxidizer

Precautionary Statements

Prevention:

Keep reduction valves/valves and fittings free from oil and grease. Keep and store away from clothing and combustible materials.

Response:

In case of fire: Stop leak if safe to do so.

Storage:

Protect from sunlight. Store in well-ventilated place.

Section 3: Composition/Information on Ingredients

CAS # 10024-97-2

| Chemical Substance | Chemical Family | Trade Names |
|-----------------------|--------------------|--|
| NITROUS OXIDE | Inorganic gases | DINITROGEN MONOXIDE; FACTITIOUS AIR; LAUGHING GAS; HYPONITROUS ACID ANHYDRIDE; NITROGEN (I) OXIDE; NITROGEN OXIDE; STCC 4904340; UN 1070; NITROGEN OXIDE (N2O); DINITROGEN OXIDE; NITROUS OXIDE, COMPRESSED; N2O |

Section 4: First Aid Measures

| Skin Contact | Eye Contact | Ingestion | Inhalation | Note to Physicians |
|--|--|---|--|--|
| If frostbite or freezing occur, immediately flush with plenty of lukewarm water (105-115 F; 41-46 C). DO NOT USE HOT WATER. If warm water is not available, gently wrap affected parts in blankets. Get immediate medical attention. | Flush eyes with plenty of water. | If a large amount is swallowed, get medical attention. | If adverse effects occur, remove to uncontaminated area. Give artificial respiration if not breathing. If breathing is difficult, oxygen should be administered by qualified personnel. Get immediate medical attention. | For inhalation, consider oxygen. |

Section 5: Fire Fighting Measures

| Suitable Extinguishing Media | Products of Combustion | Protection of Firefighters |
|---|------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Non-flammable. Use suitable extinguishing media for surrounding fire. | Non-flammable | Non-flammable |

Section 6: Accidental Release Measures

| Personal Precautions | Environmental Precautions | Methods for Containment |
|--|------------------------------|--|
| Keep unnecessary people away, isolate hazard area and deny entry. Ventilate closed spaces before entering. Avoid contact with combustible materials. | No adverse effects expected. | Stop leak if possible without personal risk. |

| Methods for Cleanup | Other Information |
|---|-------------------|
| Stop leak, evacuate and ventilate area. | None |

Section 7: Handling and Storage

| Handling | Storage |
|--|----------------------------------|
| Store and handle in accordance with all current regulations and standards. Subject to storage regulations: | Keep separated from incompatible |
| U.S. OSHA 29 CFR 1910.105. | substances. |

Section 8: Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

| Exposure | Guidelines |
|-----------------|------------|
|-----------------|------------|

NITROUS OXIDE: 50 ppm ACGIH TWA 25 ppm (46 mg/m3) NIOSH recommended TWA (halogenated anesthetic gas)

Engineering Controls

Handle only in fully enclosed systems.

| Eye Protection | Skin Protection | Respiratory Protection |
|--|--|---------------------------|
| For the gas: Eye protection not required, but recommended. For the liquid: Wear splash resistant safety goggles. Contact lenses should not be worn. Provide an emergency eye wash fountain and quick drench shower in the immediate work area. | For the gas: Protective clothing is not required. For the liquid: Wear appropriate protective, cold insulating clothing. | Non-flammable |

General Hygiene considerations

- Avoid breathing vapor or mist
- Avoid contact with eyes and skin
- Wash thoroughly after handling and before eating or drinking

Section 9: Physical and Chemical Properties

| Physical State | Appearance | Color | Change in Appearance | Physical Form | Odor | Taste |
|----------------|------------|-----------|----------------------|---------------|------------|-------------|
| Gas | Clear | Colorless | N/A | Gas | Sweet odor | Sweet taste |

| Flash Point | Flammability | Partition Coefficient | Autoignition Temperature | Upper Explosive Limits | Lower Explosive Limits |
|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Not flammable | Not available | Not available | Nonflammable | Nonflammable | Nonflammable |

| Boiling Point | Freezing Point | Vapor Pressure | Vapor Density | Specific Gravity | Water Solubility | рH | Odor Threshold | Evaporation Rate | Viscosity |
|-------------------|--------------------|------------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| -128 F (-89 C) | -132 F (- 91 C) | 760 mmHg @ -88 C | 1.53 (Air=1) | Not applicable | 59% @ 25 C | Not applicable | Not available | Not applicable | 0.0145 cP @ 25 C |

| Molecular Weight | Molecular Formula | Density | Weight per Gallon | Volatility by Volume | Volatility | Solvent Solubility |
|---------------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------|---|
| 44.01 | N2-O | 1.8122 g/L @ | Not available | Not applicable | Not | Soluble: Sulfuric acid, alcohol, alkali |
| | | 25 C | | | applicable | solutions, ether, oils |

Section 10: Stability and Reactivity

| Stability | Conditions to Avoid | Incompatible Materials |
|--|--|--|
| Stable at normal temperatures and pressure. Decomposes to nitrogen and oxygen at high | Stable at normal temperatures and pressure. Decomposes to nitrogen and oxygen at high | Combustible materials, metals, bases, reducing agents, peroxides, metal salts, metal |
| temperatures | temperatures | oxides, hydrogen |

| Hazardous Decomposition Products | Possibility of Hazardous Reactions |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Oxides of nitrogen | Will not polymerize. |

Section 11: Toxicology Information

Acute Effects

| Oral LD50 | Dermal LD50 | Inhalation |
|---------------|---------------|--|
| Not available | Not available | Nausea, vomiting, symptoms of drunkenness, hyperactivity or drowsiness, hearing loss, suffocation, death |

| Eye Irritation | Skin Irritation | Sensitization |
|--------------------|-------------------|---|
| Liquid: frostbite, | Liquid: blisters, | Potentially fatal if inhaled, central nervous system depression, difficulty breathing |
| blurred vision | frostbite | TERATOGEN/EMBRYOTOXIN - can harm the unborn child, based on human information. |

Chronic Effects

| Carcinogenicity | Mutagenicity | Reproductive Effects | Developmental Effects |
|---|--------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| IARC: Human Inadequate Evidence, Animal Inadequate Evidence, Group 3 (Anesthetics, volatile); ACGIH: A4 -Not Classifiable as a Human Carcinogen | Available. | Available. | No data |

Section 12: Ecological Information

Fate and Transport

| Eco toxicity | Persistence / Degradability | Bioaccumulation / Accumulation | Mobility in Environment |
|---|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Fish toxicity: Not available Invertibrate toxicity: Not available Algal toxicity: Not available Phyto toxicity: Not available Other toxicity: Not available | Not available | Not available | Not available |

Section 13: Disposal Considerations

Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations.

Section 14: Transportation Information

U.S. DOT 49 CFR 172.101

| Proper Shipping Name | ID Number | Hazard Class or Division | Packing Group | Labeling Requirements | Passenger Aircraft or Railcar Quantity Limitations | Cargo Aircraft Only Quantity Limitations | Additional Shipping Description |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|--|--|---------------------------------------|
| Nitrous oxide | UN1070 | 2.2 | Not applicable | 2.2; 5.1 | N/A | N/A | N/A |

Canadian Transportation of Dangerous Goods

| Shipping Name | UN Number | Class | Packing Group / Risk Group |
|---------------|-----------|----------|----------------------------|
| Nitrous oxide | UN1070 | 2.2; 5.1 | Not applicable |

Section 15: Regulatory Information

U.S. Regulations

| CERCLA Sections | SARA 355.30 | SARA 355.40 |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Not regulated. | Not regulated. | Not regulated. |

SARA 370.21

| Acute | Chronic | Fire | Reactive | Sudden Release |
|-------|---------|------|----------|----------------|
| Yes | No | No | No | Yes |

SARA 372.65

Not regulated.

OSHA Process Safety

Not regulated.

State Regulations

CA Proposition 65

WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals including Nitrous Oxide which is known to the State of California to cause cancer. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.

Canadian Regulations

WHMIS Classification
A,C

National Inventory Status

| US Inventory (TSCA) | TSCA 12b Export Notification | Canada Inventory (DSL/NDSL) |
|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Listed on inventory. | Not listed. | Not determined. |

Section 16: Other Information

| NFPA Rating | J |
|-------------|---|
|-------------|---|

HEALTH=3 FIRE=0 REACTIVITY=0 SPECIAL=OX

0 = minimal hazard, 1 = slight hazard, 2 = moderate hazard, 3 = severe hazard, 4 = extreme hazard